

**Redwood Shores Lagoon
September 2017
Monthly Water Quality Monitoring Report**



Prepared for

**Redwood City
Public Works Services Department
1400 Broadway
Redwood City, CA 94063-2594**

Prepared by

**Clean Lakes, Inc.
P. O. Box 3186
Martinez, CA 94553**

October 2017

City of Redwood City staff Richard Chaffey performed the September monthly monitoring on September 14, 2017. Weather conditions were mostly sunny, the air temperature was 67 F, and light winds were recorded.

General water quality measurements for dissolved oxygen, clarity (as turbidity), salinity, pH, and temperature were recorded at Sites R-1 thru R-5. Nutrients, nitrate as N, and dissolved ortho-phosphate as P were sampled at R-1 thru R-5 via laboratory analysis. Water samples were collected for Fecal Coliform analysis at Sites R-1 and R-2. During each sample visit observations are noted for floatables, oil/grease films and scum, water discoloration, algae and aquatic plant growth, and any presence of dead birds or fish. Water Quality Objectives for Redwood Shores Lagoon is provided below as well Dissolved Oxygen (DO) requirements in Non-Salmonid waters by which to compare field and laboratory results.

Table 1. Redwood Shores Lagoon Water Quality Objectives

Parameter	Criteria								
pH	6.5 – 8.5								
Dissolved oxygen	Minimum of 5.0 mg/L								
Chlorophyll-a	50.0 ug/l								
Fecal coliform bacteria	A median not to exceed 240 MPN/100 mL in 5 consecutive samples with no single sample exceeding 1,000 MPN/100 mL								
Color	No significant increase over that in sloughs								
Oil, grease, and visible films	None								
Floatables	None								
Aquatic growths	None sufficient to cause nuisance conditions								
Turbidity in Belmont, Steinberger and Bay sloughs that receive lagoon discharge	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Background Levels</u></th> <th><u>Max. Incremental Increase</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>50 NTU</td> <td>5 NTU</td> </tr> <tr> <td>50-100 NTU</td> <td>10 MTU</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100 NTU</td> <td>10 % of background</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Background Levels</u>	<u>Max. Incremental Increase</u>	50 NTU	5 NTU	50-100 NTU	10 MTU	100 NTU	10 % of background
<u>Background Levels</u>	<u>Max. Incremental Increase</u>								
50 NTU	5 NTU								
50-100 NTU	10 MTU								
100 NTU	10 % of background								

II. NON-SALMONID WATERS	DO mg/l
A. Early life stages	
No production impairment	6.5
Slight production impairment	5.5
Moderate production impairment	5
Severe production impairment	4.5
Limit to avoid acute mortality	4
B. Other life stages	
No production impairment	6
Slight production impairment	5
Moderate production impairment	4
Severe production impairment	3.5
Limit to avoid acute mortality	3

RESULTS - Water quality results for each site is provided below in Table format for 2017 to allow comparison of results from month to month.

SITE R-1

				Fecal		Dissolved						
	Ortho		Fecal	Coliform	Water	Oxygen	DO		PH	PH		
	Phosphate	Nitrate as N	Coliform	MPN/100 ml	Temp	(DO)	mg/l		Lower	Upper	Salinity	Turbidity
Months	mg/l	mg/l	MPN/100 ml	Limit	C°	mg/l	Limit	PH	Limit	Limit	ppt	NTU
1.17	ND	ND	ND	1,000	11.4	17.72	5	9	6.5	8.5	21.47	6.73
2.17	0.12	ND	2	1,000	16.1	20.52	5	9.1	6.5	8.5	22.43	10.2
3.17	0.42	ND	7.8	1,000	17.1	8.7	5	8.7	6.5	8.5	19.35	10.4
4.17	0.45	ND	7.8	1,000	17.8	10.6	5	8.3	6.5	8.5	24.61	5.76
5.17	0.25	ND	4.5	1,000	20.6	10.48	5	8	6.5	8.5	27.72	1.42
6.17	0.36	ND	2	1,000	22.5	8.17	5	8	6.5	8.5	27.38	1.49
7.17	0.5	ND	4.5	1,000	23.9	5.56	5	8.7	6.5	8.5	27.83	1.64
8.17	0.32	ND	7.8	1,000	22.5	7.39	5	7.3	6.5	8.5	30.17	18.4
9.17	0.34	ND	350	1,000	23.5	6.43	5	8	6.5	8.5	28.01	11.2
10.17				1,000			5		6.5	8.5		
11.17				1,000			5		6.5	8.5		
12.17				1,000			5		6.5	8.5		

SITE R-2

				Fecal		Dissolved						
	Ortho		Fecal	Coliform	Water	Oxygen	DO		PH	PH		
	Phosphate	Nitrate as N	Coliform	MPN/100 ml	Temp	(DO)	mg/l		Lower	Upper	Salinity	Turbidity
Months	mg/l	mg/l	MPN/100 ml	Limit	C°	mg/l	Limit	PH	Limit	Limit	ppt	NTU
1.17	ND	ND	ND	1,000	11.9	14.2	5	8.4	6.5	8.5	23.88	17
2.17	0.12	ND	4.5	1,000	14.9	8.78	5	8.3	6.5	8.5	25.62	24.9
3.17	0.32	ND	23	1,000	15.9	6.57	5	8.3	6.5	8.5	21.34	63.4
4.17	0.29	ND	4.5	1,000	17.7	10.71	5	8.1	6.5	8.5	28.56	23.2
5.17	0.28	ND	4.5	1,000	19.3	5.49	5	7.7	6.5	8.5	30.58	13.6
6.17	0.37	ND	13	1,000	21.9	6.88	5	7.3	6.5	8.5	30.22	10.3
7.17	0.63	ND	240	1,000	22.7	3.14	5	7.8	6.5	8.5	33.15	32.5
8.17	0.55	ND	2	1,000	21.8	5.88	5	7.6	6.5	8.5	31.13	22.9
9.17	0.54	ND	130	1,000	22.8	3.92	5	7.7	6.5	8.5	32.07	33.1
10.17				1,000			5		6.5	8.5		
11.17				1,000			5		6.5	8.5		
12.17				1,000			5		6.5	8.5		

SITE R-3

				Dissolved						
	Ortho		Water	Oxygen	DO		PH	PH		
	Phosphate	Nitrate as N	Temp	(DO)	mg/l		Lower	Upper	Salinity	Turbidity
Months	mg/l	mg/l	C°	mg/l	Limit	PH	Limit	Limit	ppt	NTU
1.17	0.13	ND	11.3	9.43	5	7.8	6.5	8.5	27.73	51.4
2.17	ND	ND	14.3	8.21	5	7.9	6.5	8.5	25.44	38.2
3.17	0.38	ND	16.3	8.13	5	7.8	6.5	8.5	22.23	43.7
4.17	0.35	ND	17.1	8.13	5	7	6.5	8.5	33.59	72.1
5.17	0.31	ND	19	7.11	5	7.2	6.5	8.5	33.84	17.7
6.17	0.36	ND	20.5	8.14	5	7.3	6.5	8.5	37.11	31.7
7.17	0.67	ND	20.7	4.11	5	7.7	6.5	8.5	29.98	15.3
8.17	0.56	ND	22.9	7.83	5	7.1	6.5	8.5	31.87	51.7
9.17	0.58	ND	21.9	4.88	5	7.2	6.5	8.5	26.41	67.7
10.17					5		6.5	8.5		
11.17					5		6.5	8.5		
12.17					5		6.5	8.5		

SITE R-4

				Dissolved						
	Ortho		Water	Oxygen	DO		PH	PH		
	Phosphate	Nitrate as N	Temp	(DO)	mg/l		Lower	Upper	Salinity	Turbidity
Months	mg/l	mg/l	C°	mg/l	Limit	PH	Limit	Limit	ppt	NTU
1.17	0.14	ND	11.5	10.07	5	8.4	6.5	8.5	23.78	60.3
2.17	0.17	ND	14.3	9.11	5	7.8	6.5	8.5	26.31	42.7
3.17	0.37	ND	16.5	7.67	5	8.3	6.5	8.5	21.04	98.7
4.17	0.35	ND	17.7	6.79	5	7.1	6.5	8.5	32.87	60.3
5.17	0.31	ND	19.3	5.9	5	7.6	6.5	8.5	29.73	28
6.17	0.35	ND	21.7	6.02	5	7.7	6.5	8.5	36.92	20.9
7.17	0.67	ND	23.2	3.09	5	7.8	6.5	8.5	30.47	41.5
8.17	0.57	ND	22.5	6.22	5	7.6	6.5	8.5	32.32	30.5
9.17	0.57	ND	23.6	5.24	5	7.8	6.5	8.5	28.28	54.8
10.17					5		6.5	8.5		
11.17					5		6.5	8.5		
12.17					5		6.5	8.5		

				Dissolved						
	Ortho		Water	Oxygen	DO		PH	PH		
	Phosphate	Nitrate as N	Temp	(DO)	mg/l		Lower	Upper	Salinity	Turbidity
Months	mg/l	mg/l	C°	mg/l	Limit	PH	Limit	Limit	ppt	NTU
1.17	ND	ND	10.8	7.88	5	8.2	6.5	8.5	23.7	10.9
2.17	0.15	ND	14.5	8.83	5	8.2	6.5	8.5	25.26	35
3.17	0.25	ND	14	8.61	5	8.3	6.5	8.5	22.56	28.8
4.17	0.16	ND	17	6.66	5	7.4	6.5	8.5	31.65	10.1
5.17	0.19	ND	18.7	5.72	5	7.9	6.5	8.5	31.86	9.05
6.17	0.25	ND	20.7	4.42	5	7.7	6.5	8.5	34.26	11.5
7.17	0.36	ND	21.5	3.79	5	7.7	6.5	8.5	34.49	8.78
8.17	0.55	ND	20.1	5.47	5	7	6.5	8.5	29.11	19.3
9.17	0.35	ND	22.4	4.13	5	7.7	6.5	8.5	32.85	20.4
10.17					5		6.5	8.5		
11.17					5		6.5	8.5		
12.17					5		6.5	8.5		

NUTRIENTS – Orthophosphate as P (ORP) was detected at every site in a range between 0.34 and 0.58 mg/l. The lowest site for ORP was at R-1 measuring 0.34 mg/l, while R-3 measured 0.58 mg/l. ORP concentrations varied at every site, in comparison to August. Nitrate as N was below the detection limit at all sites in September.

Phosphorus and nitrogen are essential nutrients for the plants and animals that make up the aquatic food web. Since phosphorus is the nutrient in short supply in most fresh waters, even a modest increase in phosphorus can, under the right conditions, set off a whole chain of undesirable events in a stream including accelerated plant growth, algae blooms, low dissolved oxygen, and the death of certain fish, invertebrates, and other aquatic animals.

There are many sources of phosphorus, both natural and human. These include soil and rocks, wastewater treatment plants, runoff from fertilized lawns and cropland, failing septic systems, runoff from animal manure storage areas, disturbed land areas, drained wetlands, water treatment, and commercial cleaning preparations.

Inorganic nitrate as N should be less than 0.3 mg/L to avoid algal blooms. Excessive concentrations of nitrate in lakes and streams greater than about 5 milligrams per liter (measured as nitrogen), depending on the water body, can cause excessive growth of algae and other plants, leading to accelerated eutrophication or "aging" of lakes, and occasional loss of dissolved oxygen. Animals and humans cannot use inorganic forms of nitrogen.

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Since phosphorus is often scarce in freshwater ecosystems, it is typically a limiting nutrient, meaning that it limits the amount of life the system can sustain. When humans add phosphate-rich sewage or agricultural runoff, algae growth may no longer be limited by the scarcity of phosphorus in its environment and may grow out of control. In order to control algae growth, the EPA recommends that phosphate levels not exceed 0.05 milligrams per liter for streams discharging into lakes or reservoirs, 0.1 milligrams per liter for lakes and reservoirs, and 0.1 milligrams per liter for other streams and rivers.

FECAL COLIFORM - The fecal coliform levels were measured at 350 MPN/100ml and 130 MPN/100ml for sites R-1 and R-2, respectively. Coliform levels increased in both sites, in comparison to August 2017. Fecal coliform did not exceed the established limits. Single sample results over 1,000 MPN/100mL are considered to exceed limits.

GENERAL WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS – The Dissolved Oxygen (DO) levels in September exceeded the 5.0 mg/l threshold in sites R-1 and R-4. DO was highest at Site R-1 (6.43 mg/l) and lowest at Site R-2 (3.92 mg/l). Water temperature increased at every site except for R-3 during September, with temperatures ranging from 21.9 to 23.6 C. PH measurements were within the limit at every site, ranging from 7.2 to 8.0. Salinity measurements varied from approximately 26.41 ppt. to a maximum of 32.85 ppt. Turbidity was within limits and varied between 11.2 and 67.7 NTU. It was noted in the field data sheet that the pumps were running in R-4 and R-5 during the time of sampling.

Field Results

Redwood Shores Lagoon
Monthly Water Quality Monitoring Field Data

Date: 9/14/17	Name(s) of Field Personnel: Richard Chaffey
Weather Conditions	Air Temperature: 67'
Wind Conditions: Light / Moderate / High	Percent Cloud: 25%
Field Measurements	

Sampling Station	Time	Maximum Depth (ft)	Sample Depth (ft)	Water Temp°C	Dis. Oxy. Mg/l	pH units	Salinity ppt	Turbidity NTU
R-1	1222	4.0'	2.0'	23.5	6.43	8.0	28.01	11.2
R-2	1143	5.0'	2.5'	22.8	3.92	7.7	32.07	33.1
R-3	1040	3.0'	1.5'	21.9	4.88	7.2	26.41	67.7
R-4	0813	6.0'	3.0'	23.6	5.24	7.8	28.28	54.8
R-5	0936	6.0'	3.0'	22.4	4.13	7.7	32.85	20.4

Samples for the following test will be collected for laboratory analyses

- Nitrate-N
- Ortho-P04-P (preservative required, do not rinse bottle)
- Fecal Coliform Bacteria (R-1 and R-2 only)

Notes & Observations about floatables, oil & grease, films, scum water discoloration, algae, aquatic plant growth and presence of dead wildlife:

R-1- _____

R-2- _____

R-3- _____

R-4- **Pumps running at time of sample.** _____

R-5- **Pumps running at time of sample.** _____

Laboratory Results



Alpha Analytical Laboratories Inc.

e-mail: clientservices@alpha-labs.com

Corporate: 208 Mason St., Ukiah, CA 95482 • Phone: (707) 468-0401 • Fax: (707) 468-5267

Bay Area: 6398 Dougherty Rd., Suite 35, Dublin, CA 94568 • Phone: (925) 828-6226 • Fax: (925) 828-6309

Central Valley: 9090 Union Park Way, Suite 113, Elk Grove, CA 95624 • Phone: (916) 686-5190 • Fax: (916) 686-5192

Redwood City, City of - Redwood Shores 1400 Broadway Street Redwood City, CA 94083	Project Manager: Adrian Lee Project: Redwood Shores Lagoon Project Number: Redwood Shores Lagoon / Monthly Monitoring	Reported: 09/29/17 07:54
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Result	Reporting Limit	Dilution	Batch	Prepared	Analyzed	Method	Note
R-1 (1711303-01)		Sample Type: Water		Sampled: 09/14/17 12:22			
Conventional Chemistry Parameters by APHA/EPA Methods:							
Orthophosphate as P	0.34 mg/L	0.20	2	A173410	09/15/17 07:30	09/15/17 13:19	SM4500-P E
Anions by EPA Method 300.0							
Nitrate as N	ND mg/L	5.0	25	A173469	09/15/17 18:47	09/15/17 18:47	EPA 300.0 R-01
Microbiological Parameters by APHA Standard Methods:							
Fecal Coliforms	350 MPN/100mL	1.8	1	A173507	09/14/17 18:00	09/16/17 18:00	SM9221
R-2 (1711303-02)		Sample Type: Water		Sampled: 09/14/17 11:43			
Conventional Chemistry Parameters by APHA/EPA Methods:							
Orthophosphate as P	0.54 mg/L	0.20	2	A173410	09/15/17 07:30	09/15/17 13:19	SM4500-P E
Anions by EPA Method 300.0							
Nitrate as N	ND mg/L	5.0	25	A173469	09/15/17 19:04	09/15/17 19:04	EPA 300.0 R-01
Microbiological Parameters by APHA Standard Methods:							
Fecal Coliforms	130 MPN/100mL	1.8	1	A173507	09/14/17 18:00	09/16/17 18:00	SM9221
R-3 (1711303-03)		Sample Type: Water		Sampled: 09/14/17 10:40			
Conventional Chemistry Parameters by APHA/EPA Methods:							
Orthophosphate as P	0.58 mg/L	0.20	2	A173410	09/15/17 07:30	09/15/17 13:19	SM4500-P E

The results in this report apply to the samples analyzed in accordance with the chain of custody document. This analytical report must be reproduced in its entirety.

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e-mail: clientservices@alpha-labs.com

Corporate: 208 Mason St., Ukiah, CA 95482 • Phone: (707) 468-0401 • Fax: (707) 468-5267

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	Result	Reporting Limit	Dilution	Batch	Prepared	Analyzed	Method	Note
R-3 (17I1303-03)								
Anions: by EPA Method 300.0		Sample Type: Water		Sampled: 09/14/17 10:40				
Nitrate as N	ND mg/L	5.0	25	A173469	09/15/17 19:20	09/15/17 19:20	EPA 300.0	R-01
R-4 (17I1303-04)								
Conventional Chemistry Parameters: by APHA/EPA Methods:		Sample Type: Water		Sampled: 09/14/17 08:13				
Orthophosphate as P	0.57 mg/L	0.20	2	A173410	09/15/17 07:30	09/15/17 13:19	SM4500-P E	
Anions: by EPA Method 300.0		Sample Type: Water		Sampled: 09/14/17 09:36				
Nitrate as N	ND mg/L	5.0	25	A173469	09/15/17 19:36	09/15/17 19:36	EPA 300.0	R-01
R-5 (17I1303-05)								
Conventional Chemistry Parameters: by APHA/EPA Methods:		Sample Type: Water		Sampled: 09/14/17 09:36				
Orthophosphate as P	0.35 mg/L	0.20	2	A173410	09/15/17 07:30	09/15/17 13:19	SM4500-P E	
Anions: by EPA Method 300.0		Sample Type: Water		Sampled: 09/14/17 19:53				
Nitrate as N	ND mg/L	5.0	25	A173469	09/15/17 19:53	09/15/17 19:53	EPA 300.0	R-01

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END OF REPORT